

Basics of R

I. What is R? (From www.r-project.org)

- a language and environment for statistical computing and graphics
- provider of a wide variety of statistical and graphical techniques
- FREE software (thanks to the R Development Core Team (2008). R: A language and environment for statistical computing. R Foundation for Statistical Computing, Vienna, Austria. ISBN 3-900051-07-0, URL <http://www.R-project.org>.)
- an environment designed around a true computer language

II Basic R Commands with Brief Explanations of their Uses

Command	Use
set.seed()	To ensure results are always the same
help()	To get details about an R command or a data set in R
data()	To load a data set already contained in R
plot()	To generate a scatterplot
title ()	To give a scatterplot a main title
lm()	To create a linear model for a data set
lines ()	To add the graph of a linear model to a data set
cor ()	To find the value of the correlation coefficient of a data set
name<-	To assign a particular name to something, so we can easily recall it later in our code
read.table ()	To load a set of data not already contained in R
anova ()	To create an analysis of variance
step ()	To use forward, backward, or stepwise selection